

## Module 8 - Lateral Acceleration Gain

$$L.A. = \frac{a_y}{\delta} = \frac{\frac{u^2}{gR}}{\frac{L}{R} + K \frac{u^2}{gR}}$$

$$L.A. = \frac{\frac{u^2}{gL}}{1 + \frac{Ku^2}{gL}}$$

- when  $K=0 \Rightarrow \text{Gain} \propto u^2$

- when  $K < 0$  (oversteer), the denominator decreases as speed increases. When the denominator = 0  
 $\Rightarrow \text{Gain} = \infty$  i.e. critical speed

- when  $K > 0$  (understeer), the denominator increases as speed increases.

At high speed  $\frac{\kappa u^2}{g L} \gg 1$

$$L.A. \approx \frac{\frac{u^2}{g L}}{\frac{\kappa u^2}{g L}} = \frac{1}{\kappa}$$

- when  $\frac{u^2}{g R} / \delta = \frac{1}{2\kappa}$ , this is the characteristic speed.

